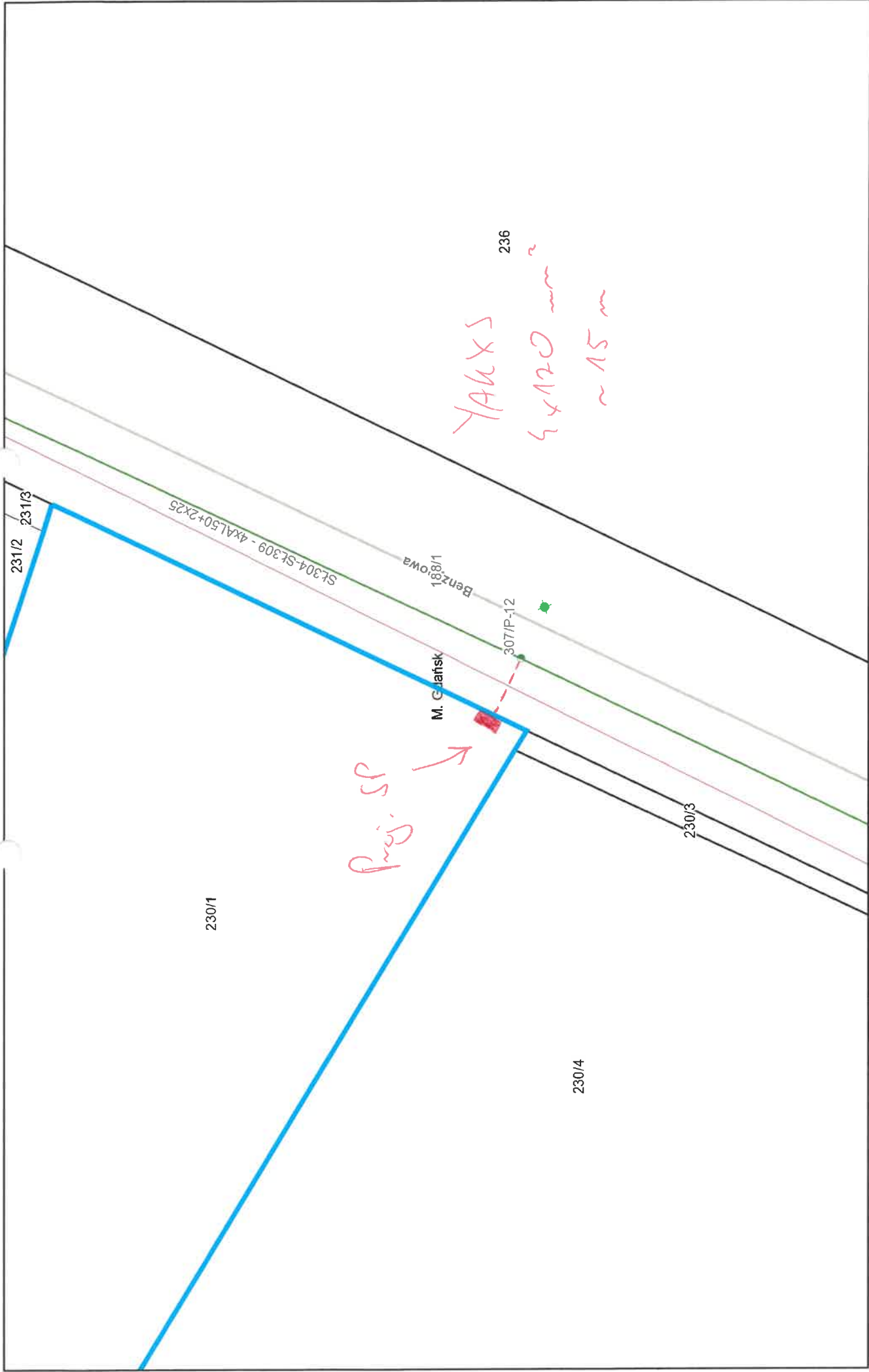




czerwca 12, 2026